



JICA in Sudan



Japan International Cooperation Agency

Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA), was founded in 1974, as one of government agency of the Government of Japan, responsible for implementing Technical Cooperation Programs of Japan's Official Development Assistance (ODA). Working closely with partner governments, JICA assists and supports developing countries in over 150 countries.

In 2008, JICA merged with overseas economic cooperation section of the Japanese Bank for International Coopera-

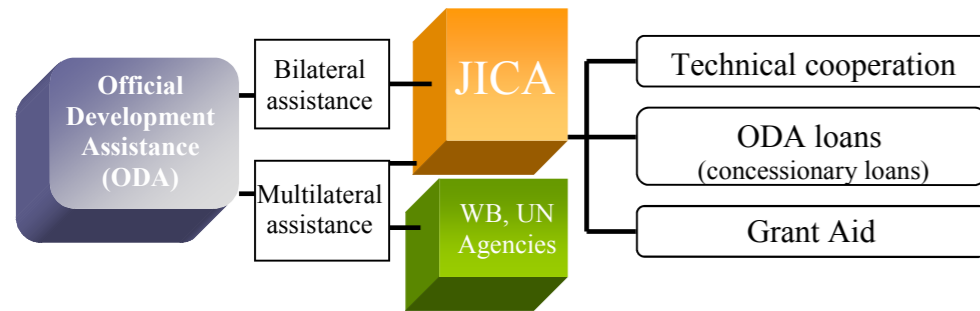
tion (JBIC). The new JICA, as the world's largest bilateral development agency provides technical assistance, concessional loans and grant aid covering areas from infrastructure to grassroots projects.

In fiscal year 2012, JICA will continue its cooperation assistance under leadership of new president Akihiko Tanaka, vice president of the University of Tokyo, replacing Sadako Ogata on 1 April.

ODA and JICA

Since 1954, Japan has been providing financial and technical assistance to developing countries through ODA, aiming to contribute to the peace and

development of the international community. JICA is in charge of administering all ODA except contributions to international organizations.

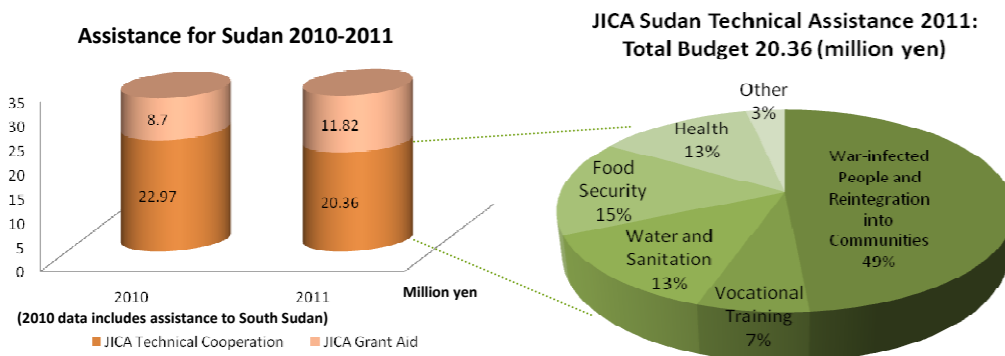


ODA Policy in Sudan

With the basic principle of Japan's assistance to Sudan "Consolidation of Peace", Sudan is a high priority country in Africa for Japan's peace building program. Priority Areas of Assistance to Sudan are;

1. Assistance for Conflict-affected People and Their Reintegration to Communities
2. Assistance for Basic Human Needs (BHNs): Health, Water and TVET, Food Security
3. Crosscutting Issues: Peace Promotion, Gender, Environment

Budget Allocation for Sudan



Operating Through 4 Missions and 4 Strategies

There are many issues in the world that must be addressed not by individual countries but

by the international community. In dealing with such issues, JICA's cooperative operations are implemented under a Vision and Missions. JICA has defined four Missions to be achieved through four main Strategies.

Vision: Inclusive and dynamic Development

Missions:

- Mission 1. Addressing global Agenda
- Mission 2. Reducing poverty through equitable growth
- Mission 3. Improving governance
- Mission 4. Achieving human security

Strategies:

- Strategy 1. Integrated assistance
- Strategy 2. Seamless assistance
- Strategy 3. Promoting development partner-ships
- Strategy 4. Enhancing research and knowledge sharing

Major Programs of JICA

The core aim of JICA's assistance is to support human resource development and capacity development of government as well as community institutions for sustainable development of Sudan. Following are major programs of JICA Sudan.

- Assistance for war-infected people and their reintegration into communities
- Technical education and vocational training
- Water and sanitation
- Basic food production development
- Improvement of medical care and health services
- Environment
- Trade and investment promotion



*JICA's vision
"Inclusive and
Dynamic
Development"*

JICA focus on field oriented operation and is working closely with our counterparts, mainly partner governments. JICA supports Government of Sudan through Grand Aid, Technical Cooperation, Dispatch of Japanese Experts, Science and Technology Research Partnership for Sustain-

able Development (SATREPS) program, and Grassroots Technical Cooperation (through NGO Rocinantes). JICA also extends its assistance to cooperation through Japanese citizen's participation called Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers (JOCV).

Water



Preparatory Study on "Project for Upgrading Food Production Infrastructure in Sudan"

Vocational Training

Environmental Management Advisor for Solid Waste Management Planning
<Dispatch of Experts>
KHARTOUM
November 2010 - March 2013
BUDGET: 0.8M

Project for Strengthening Vocational Training
<Technical Assistance>
KHARTOUM, NORTH KORDOFAN
January 2011-December 2013
BUDGET: 6.8M

Human Resources Development for Water Supply Phase 2
<Technical Assistance> **KHARTOUM, SINNAR, WHITE NILE**
October 2011- September 2015
BUDGET: 13.1M

Project for Human Resources Development in Darfur and the Three Protocol Areas
<Technical Assistance> **DARFUR, BLUE NILE, SOUTHERN KORDOFAN**
June 2010-May 2013 BUDGET: 19.2M

Project for Human Resources Development in Darfur and Three Protocol Areas

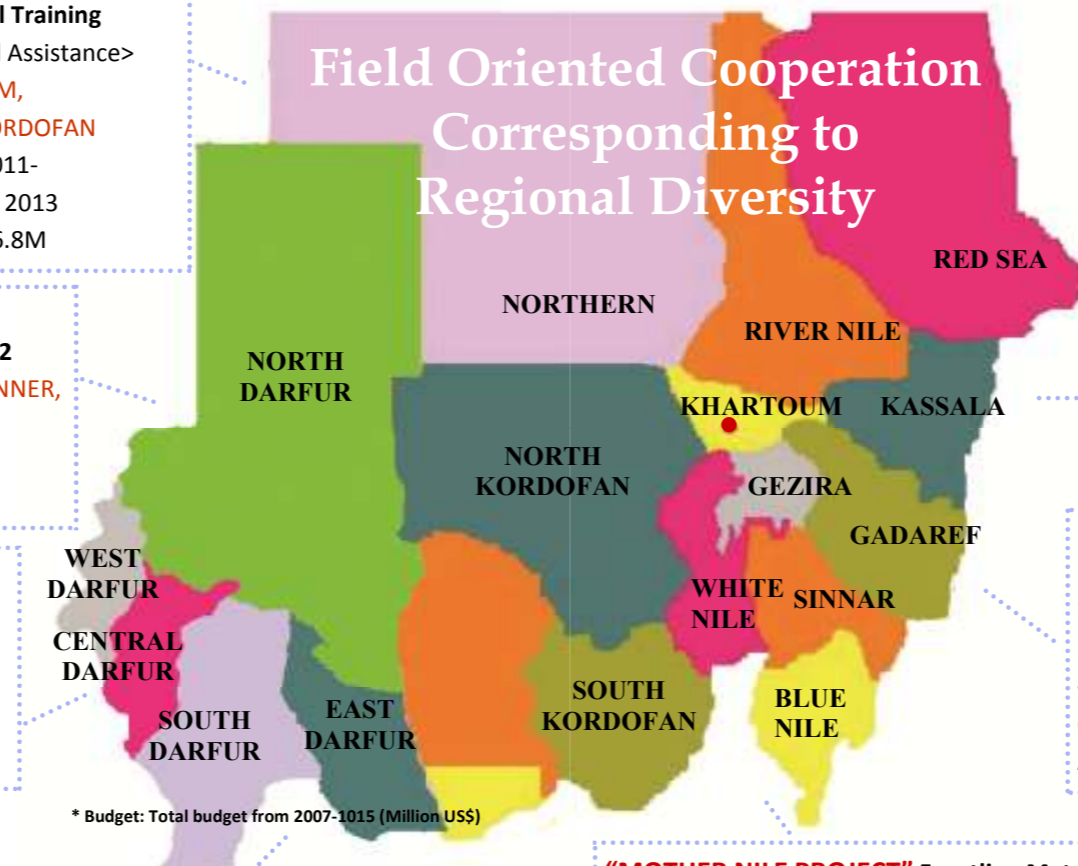
Water



Training Program in Japan and Third Countries

Technical Training Participant Program involves the transfer of knowledge and technology required by respective countries through the training of key administrators, technicians and researchers. The program also offers training in develop

"K-TOP" (Kassala Take-Off Project) counterparts visited Yokosuka City Waterworks and Sewerage Bureau, Japan ment fields such as public works, agriculture, forestry and fisheries, education, health and medical care, mining and industry.



Project on Improvement of Food Security in Semi-arid Regions of Sudan through Management of Root Parastic Weeds
<Science and Technology Cooperation on Global Issues>
KHARTOUM March 2011-February 2015 BUDGET: 3.6M

Preparatory Study on "Project for Upgrading Food Production Infrastructure in Sudan"

Agriculture



"K-TOP" (Kassala Take Off Project)
Capacity Development Project for the Provision of Services for Basic Human Needs in Kassala
<Technical Assistance> **KASSALA**
May 2011-April 2014
BUDGET: 20.3M

The Project for Urgent Improvement of Water Supply Facilities in Kassala City
<Grant Aid> **KASSALA CITY**
January 2012-March 2013
BUDGET: 13.4M

Environment

Environmental Management Advisor for Solid Waste Management Planning



Reduction of Maternal and Infant Mortality Rate in Sherif Hasaballa Zone by NGO Rocinantes
<Grassroots Technical Assistance>
GADAREF
April 2010-March 2013 BUDGET: 0.6M

Health

JOCV physiotherapist working in Khartoum Teaching Hospital



"MOTHER NILE PROJECT" Frontline Maternal and Child Health Empowerment Project Phase 2
<Technical Assistance> **SINNAR, KHARTOUM, NORTH KORDOFAN, GEZILA**
September 2011-August 2014 BUDGET: 13.4M

Health



Agriculture



Capacity Building Project for Agricultural Revival

"K-TOP" Kassala Take Off Project

What is JOCV?

JICA has long history of volunteer program called Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers (JOCV) which started in 1965. As a part of assistance from Japanese people, over 30,000 young professionals back

ground in various fields who are all volunteers have been dispatched to 87 countries through JOCV program. In Sudan JOCV has been dispatched for automobile maintenance, physical education, physical therapy and to other field.

JICA partners with federal and state governments in order to contribute to peace, stability and social development in the war-stricken regions. Multi-sector projects in Kassala State and Darfur region aim at rehabilitation and reconstruction of the community's basis of living such as

water supply, maternal and child health and vocational training. Several projects provide vocational skills for empowerment of disadvantaged people including youth, ex-combatants, disabled adults and women.

Assistance for war-infected people and their reintegration into communities

Kassala Take Off Project **Capacity Development Project for the Provision of Services for Basic Human Needs in Kassala**

K-TOP

<Technical Assistance> **KASSALA**
Project Period: May 2011-May 2014
Project Counterparts: Kassala State Government



The Project is in the implementation phase of long-term plan to support capacity development of weakened state government after conflict as well as responding to the urgent needs of the residents and communities through improvement of the local economy and social condition.

Objectives:
 (1) developing capacity of Kassala State Government to provide public services, (2) realizing quick impacts on improvement of livelihood of people in the State.

Activities:
Development Planning: Introducing participatory bottom-up approach "Kaizen" born in Japan, to improve work environment and management of the work.
Water Supply: (1) Working in both urban & rural areas to establish a mechanism of sustainable operation & maintenance of water supply facilities. (2) Exploring new water resources in the State by geophysical survey.
Agriculture & Livelihood: Giving quick impact on farm income by introducing improved techniques in Sorghum & horticulture production and water harvesting, as well as supporting rural community to improve their livelihood.
Maternal & Child Health: (1) Providing improved in-service training for Village Midwives with practical lessons (2) Improving reproductive health (RH) services in pilot localities through networking RH frontline staff and improving function of hospitals and referral system.
Vocational Training: Activating Kassala Vocational Training Centre (KVTC) by opening new courses with higher technical standard, developing short courses based on the needs of private sector, such as "agricultural machinery maintenance course".



K-TOP Agriculture Cluster: Yield survey of Sorghum



K-TOP Health Cluster: In-service training for village Midwife



K-TOP Vocational Training Cluster: Workshop to Assess Capacity of Trainers at KVTC



Vocational Training: Students taking examination in automobile course



Vocational Training: Electricity course in vocational training center in Khartoum



Expert provides technical support

Project for Human Resources Development in Darfur and the Three Protocol Areas

<Technical Assistance> **DARFUR, BLUE NILE, SOUTHERN KORDOFAN**
Project Period: May 2010-May 2013
Project Counterparts: Higher Council of Decentralized Government, State Water Corporation, State Ministry of Finance, State Ministry of Local Governance, State Ministry of Health, State Ministry of Education, State Ministry of Youth and Sports



This multi-sector project is undertaken by several government offices focusing on strengthening government capacity in the areas of 1. Development Planning and Management, 2. Water Supply, 3. Maternal and Child Health, 4. Vocational Training. The project consists of three components: 1. Training of trainers, 2. Provision of equipment, 3. Pilot activities. Pilot activities aim to achieve tangible results based on the Training of Trainers and equipment provided by JICA.

In the area of vocational training the project work in partnership with North Kordofan State toward capacity building of Vocational Training Centers (VTCs) in Darfur and 3 Protocol Areas. El Obeid VTC, currently being under rehabilitation, will be the center of the Interstate Network of VTCs and will provide various training.



Women in Blue Nile State

In Blue Nile State, training course on dress-making was conducted by Women's Union and Resities Youth Center supported by JICA and UNDP/DDR Reintegration Unit in Damazin. The course offered women opportunity to learn a craft that will support their life. After the training, an attendance commented as follows. "After the training, I opened my business and it is now expanding. I am now teaching sawing to my neighbors, too."



Water supply project in west Darfur

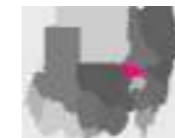


JICA supports vocational Centers in 3 Darfur states and 2 states in Protocol Areas

Technical Education and Vocational Training

Project for Strengthening Vocational Training

<Technical Assistance> **KHARTOUM**
January 2011-December 2013
Project Counterparts: Supreme Council and Vocational Training and Apprenticeship (SCVTA), Ministry of Labour
 The project model courses are established at vocational training center in Khartoum City, as an integral part of the work carried out by SCVTA which operates 5 VTCs in Khartoum State and provides technical assistance to VCTs throughout



the country. In order to improve the training system to meet the labour market and social needs, JICA expert team provide technical support to SCVTA through development and implementation of model course, curriculum development, Training of Trainers, and provision of equipments.

The program of the model courses are developed in 5 main courses including automobile, electricity, refrigeration and air condition, IT, and food processing. Another focus of this project is to pilot a social reintegration approach. The project offers training to people in special needs such as ex-combatants or the disabled.